

Commerce Initiates Antidumping Duty and Countervailing Duty Investigations of Hardwood and Decorative Plywood from the People's Republic of China, Indonesia, and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam

On June 12, 2025, the U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) announced the initiation of antidumping duty (AD) and countervailing duty (CVD) investigations of hardwood and decorative plywood from the People's Republic of China (China), Indonesia, and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam (Vietnam).

Alleged Dumping Margins

Trading Partner	Dumping Margins (percent)
China	540.07
Indonesia	84.94
Vietnam	138.04-152.41

Alleged Subsidy Margins

Trading Partner	Subsidy Rates
China	Above <i>de minimis</i> *
Indonesia	Above <i>de minimis</i> *
Vietnam	Above <i>de minimis</i> *

* *de minimis* = less than 1% for developed countries, less than 2% for developing countries

Case Calendar

Event	AD INVESTIGATIONS	CVD INVESTIGATIONS
Petitions Filed	May 22, 2025	May 22, 2025
Commerce Initiation Date	June 11, 2025	June 11, 2025
ITC Preliminary Determination *and**	July 7, 2025	July 7, 2025
Commerce Preliminary Determinations	October 19, 2025	August 15, 2025
Commerce Final Determinations	January 12, 2026	October 29, 2025
ITC Final Determination *and***	February 26, 2026	December 15, 2025
Issuance of Orders****	March 5, 2026	December 22, 2025

NOTE: Commerce's preliminary and final determination deadlines are governed by statute. For CVD investigations, the deadlines are set forth in sections 703(b) and 705(a)(1) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act). For AD investigations, the deadlines are set forth in sections 733(b) and 735(a) of the Act. These deadlines may be extended under certain circumstances.

* If the International Trade Commission (ITC) makes a negative preliminary determination of injury, then the corresponding AD/CVD investigation(s) will be terminated.

** Where the deadline falls on a weekend/holiday, the appropriate date is the next business day.

*** This will take place only in the event of a final affirmative determination from Commerce.

**** This will take place only in the event of final affirmative determinations from Commerce and the ITC.

Import Statistics

China	2022	2023	2024
Volume (m ³)	108,287	122,461	154,516
Value (USD)	\$55,160,000	\$50,057,822	\$52,919,781

Indonesia	2022	2023	2024
Volume (m ³)	1,010,074	658,201	787,821
Value (USD)	\$680,632,121	\$282,499,846	\$337,587,563

Vietnam	2022	2023	2024
Volume (m ³)	797,871	436,183	828,767
Value (USD)	\$413,117,106	\$191,751,365	\$251,621,163

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, accessed through S&P Global Trade Atlas (Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS) subheadings 4412.10.0500, 4412.31.0520, 4412.31.0540, 4412.31.0560, 4412.31.0620, 4412.31.0640, 4412.31.0660, 4412.31.2510, 4412.31.2520, 4412.31.2610, 4412.31.2620, 4412.31.4040, 4412.31.4050, 4412.31.4060, 4412.31.4070, 4412.31.4080, 4412.31.4140, 4412.31.4150, 4412.31.4155, 4412.31.4160, 4412.31.4165, 4412.31.4180, 4412.31.4200, 4412.31.4500, 4412.31.4850, 4412.31.4860, 4412.31.4863, 4412.31.4865, 4412.31.4866, 4412.31.4869, 4412.31.4875, 4412.31.4880, 4412.31.5130, 4412.31.5135, 4412.31.5150, 4412.31.5155, 4412.31.5160, 4412.31.5165, 4412.31.5170, 4412.31.5175, 4412.31.5235, 4412.31.5255, 4412.31.5260, 4412.31.5262, 4412.31.5264, 4412.31.5265, 4412.31.5266, 4412.31.5268, 4412.31.5270, 4412.31.5275, 4412.31.6000, 4412.31.6100, 4412.31.9100, 4412.31.9200, 4412.32.0520, 4412.32.0540, 4412.32.0560, 4412.32.0570, 4412.32.0620, 4412.32.0640, 4412.32.0670, 4412.32.2510, 4412.32.2520, 4412.32.2530, 4412.32.2610, 4412.32.2630, 4412.32.3130, 4412.32.3135, 4412.32.3140, 4412.32.3150, 4412.32.3155, 4412.32.3160, 4412.32.3165, 4412.32.3170, 4412.32.3175, 4412.32.3185, 4412.32.3235, 4412.32.3255, 4412.32.3265, 4412.32.3275, 4412.32.3285, 4412.32.5600, 4412.32.5700, 4412.33.0620, 4412.33.0640, 4412.33.0670, 4412.33.2630, 4412.33.3235, 4412.33.3255, 4412.33.3265, 4412.33.3275, 4412.33.3285, 4412.33.5700, 4412.34.2600, 4412.34.3235, 4412.34.3255, 4412.34.3265, 4412.34.3275, 4412.34.3285, 4412.34.5700, 4412.39.4051, 4412.39.4052, 4412.39.4059, 4412.39.4061, 4412.39.4062, 4412.39.4069, 4412.39.5050, 4412.41.0000, 4412.42.0000, 4412.51.1030, 4412.51.1050, 4412.51.3111, 4412.51.3121, 4412.51.3141, 4412.51.3161, 4412.51.3175, 4412.51.4100, 4412.52.1030, 4412.52.1050, 4412.52.3121, 4412.52.3161, 4412.52.3175, 4412.52.4100, 4412.91.0600, 4412.91.1020, 4412.91.1030, 4412.91.1040, 4412.91.3110, 4412.91.3120, 4412.91.3130, 4412.91.3140, 4412.91.3150, 4412.91.3160, 4412.91.3170, 4412.91.4100, 4412.92.0700, 4412.92.1120, 4412.92.1130, 4412.92.1140, 4412.92.3120, 4412.92.3150, 4412.92.3160, 4412.92.3170, 4412.92.4200, 4412.94.1020, 4412.94.1030, 4412.94.1040, 4412.94.1050, 4412.94.3110, 4412.94.3111, 4412.94.3120, 4412.94.3121, 4412.94.3130, 4412.94.3131, 4412.94.3140, 4412.94.3141, 4412.94.3150, 4412.94.3160, 4412.94.3161, 4412.94.3170, 4412.94.3171, 4412.94.3175, 4412.94.4100, 4412.99.0600, 4412.99.1020, 4412.99.1030, 4412.99.1040, 4412.99.3110, 4412.99.3120, 4412.99.3130, 4412.99.3140, 4412.99.3150, 4412.99.3160, 4412.99.3170, 4412.99.4100, 4412.99.5100, 4412.99.5115, 4412.99.5701, 4412.99.5710). The import statistics above may be overstated, as they cover both subject and non-subject merchandise.

Other Case Information

- The petitioner is the Coalition for Fair Trade in Hardwood Plywood, whose members are Columbia Forest Products (Greensboro, NC), Commonwealth Plywood Inc. (Whitehall, NY), Manthei Wood Products (Petoskey, MI), States Industries LLC (Eugene, OR), and Timber Products Company (Springfield, OR).
- For general information and next steps, please refer to a [list of initiation FAQs](#).
- Additional case information, including the scope of the investigations and alleged subsidy programs, are on file electronically via Enforcement and Compliance's Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Centralized Electronic Service System (ACCESS). Once you [log in](#), please refer to the following case numbers:

Trading Partner	AD Case Number	CVD Case Number
China	A-570-211	C-570-212
Indonesia	A-560-844	C-560-845
Vietnam	A-552-851	C-552-852

- For more information on subsidy programs, please refer to the [subsidies enforcement library](#).
- To date, Commerce maintains 757 AD and CVD orders that provide relief to American companies and industries impacted by unfair trade.